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November 5, 2004

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE
TRANSMITTAL OF INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

Mail Stop Amendment
Commissioner for Patents
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Re: U.S. Patent Application No. 10/501,896 filed July 19, 2004
Applicant: American Technology Corporation
Title: **MODULATOR-AMPLIFIER**
Group Art Unit:
Attorney Docket No. 20191.PROV.PCT.US

Sir/Madam:

Transmitted herewith for filing and pursuant to 37 C.F.R. §§ 1.56 and 1.97 is an Information Disclosure Statement.

Enclosed also are the following designated documents, as required under 37 C.F.R. §§ 1.97 and 1.98:

- ☒ Form PTO-1449 list of 52 references submitted for consideration.
- ☐ Legible copies of the listed references or their relevant portions.
- ☒ Legible copies of the listed non-patent documents and foreign documents or their relevant portions are included.
- ☒ Copies of U.S. patents and/or publications are not included pursuant to the Official Gazette Notice, dated Aug. 5, 2003, waiving the requirement of 37 C.F.R. 1.98(a)(2)(i).
- ☐ All English translations of each non-English reference, if any, within the possession, custody, control or availability of anyone designated in 37 C.F.R. § 1.56(c) (see 37 C.F.R. § 1.98(c)).

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The following are included within the Information Disclosure Statement if applicable and as required under 37 C.F.R. § 1.98:

- ☐ Concise explanation of relevance of each reference not in English and unaccompanied by an English translation.
- ☐ Statement that certain listed references not enclosed are substantially cumulative of an enclosed reference.
- ☐ Statement that certain listed references not enclosed were previously cited by or submitted to the Office in prior application no. _____, filed on _____, which is relied upon for an earlier filing date under 35 U.S.C. § 120.

In order to secure consideration of the items designated above, one or more of the following, if required, is also enclosed:

- ☐ Statement under 37 C.F.R. § 1.97(e)(1) or (2).
- ☐ Check No. _____, which includes the amount of \$180.00 (amount in § 1.17(p)) constituting the submission fee set forth in 37 C.F.R. § 1.17(p).

In the event that 37 C.F.R. § 1.97(c) applies and the Examiner is not satisfied that the Statement meets the requirements of 37 C.F.R. § 1.97(e), or in any other event remediable by a fee, please credit any over payment or charge any additional fees to Deposit Account No. 20-0100 of the undersigned.

Respectfully submitted,



Vaughn W. North

Attorney for Applicant

Registration No. 27,930

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VWN/tlt



IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT & TRADEMARKS OFFICE

ART UNIT:

EXAMINER:

APPLICANT: AMERICAN TECHNOLOGY
CORPORATION

SERIAL NO.: 10/501,896

FILED: JULY 19, 2004

CONFRM. NO.:

FOR: MODULATOR-AMPLIFIER

**CERTIFICATE OF MAILING
UNDER 37 C.F.R. § 1.8**

DATE OF DEPOSIT: 11/18/04

I hereby certify that this paper or fee (along with any paper or fee referred to as being attached or enclosed) is being deposited with the United States Postal Service with sufficient postage on the date indicated above and is addressed to: Mail Stop Amendment, Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.

Vaughn W. North
Vaughn W. North

INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT UNDER 37 C.F.R. § 1.97

Mail Stop Amendment
Commissioner for Patents
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Sir/Madam:

Please find, pursuant to 37 C.F.R. § 1.98(a)(1), the enclosed Form PTO-1449 which contains a list of all patents, publications, or other items that have come to the attention of one or more of the individuals designated in 37 C.F.R. § 1.56(c). Applicant respectfully submits that this Information Disclosure Statement is filed pursuant to:

☒ 37 C.F.R. § 1.97 (b)(1) or (3), within three months of the filing date of the application, or before a first office action on the merits, whichever occurs last;

☐ 37 C.F.R. § 1.97 (c), after a first office action on the merits, but before a Final Office Action or a Notice of Allowance, whichever occurs first, and is accompanied by either 1) a statement in accordance with 37 C.F.R. § 1.97(e), or 2) the fee set forth in § 1.17(p); or

☐ 37 C.F.R. § 1.97 (d), after a Final Office Action or Notice of Allowance, whichever occurs first, but on or before payment of the issue fee, and is accompanied by both 1) a statement in accordance with 37 C.F.R. § 1.97(e), and 2) the fee set forth in § 1.17(p).

While no representation is made that any of these references may be "prior art" within the meaning of that term in accordance with 35 U.S.C. §§ 102 or 103, the enclosed list of references is disclosed so as to comply with the duty of disclosure set forth in 37 C.F.R. § 1.56.

Moreover, while no representation is made that a specific search of office files or patent office records has been conducted or that no better art exists, the undersigned attorney of record believes that the references listed, together with any other references which may have been previously submitted or listed, are the closest to the claimed invention (taken in its entirety) of which the undersigned is presently aware, and no art which is closer to the claimed invention (taken in its entirety) has been knowingly withheld.

☐ A legible copy of each listed U.S. Patent or publication (or relevant portion thereof) which was not previously submitted to, or cited by, the Patent Office is enclosed pursuant to 37 C.F.R. §§ 1.97 and 1.98.

☒ A legible copy of each of the listed non-patent literature and foreign documents or their relevant portions is enclosed.

☒ Copies of cited U.S. patents and/or publications are NOT enclosed pursuant to the Official Gazette Notice, dated Aug. 5, 2003, waiving the requirement of 37 C.F.R. § 1.98(a)(2)(i).

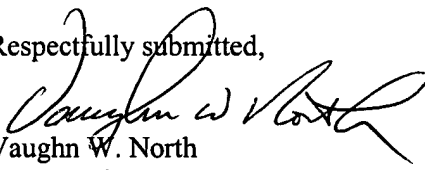
☐ Copies of the references listed in the accompanying Form PTO-1449 are NOT enclosed because, under 37 C.F.R. § 1.98(d), they were previously cited by or submitted to the Office in application number _____, which is relied upon for an earlier filing date under 35 U.S.C. § 120.

For all listed references that are not either in the English language, or accompanied by a translation into English, a concise explanation of relevance as required under 37 C.F.R. § 1.98(a)(3) is enclosed attached to each.

The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge any additional fees associated with this communication or to credit any overpayment to Deposit Account No. 20-0100.

Dated this 8 day of November, 2004.

Respectfully submitted,


Vaughn W. North
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VWN/tlt
Enclosure

PTO-1449

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICEATTY. DOCKET NO.
20191.PROV.PCT.USSERIAL NO.
10/501,896

LIST OF PRIOR ART CITED BY APPLICANT

APPLICANT AMERICAN TECHNOLOGY
CORP.FILING DATE
07/19/04

GROUP


U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

EXAMINER INITIALS		DOCUMENT NUMBER	DATE	NAME	CLASS	SUBCLASS	FILING DATE IF APPROPRIATE
	A1	6,445,804	09/03/02	Hirayanagi			
	A2	6,359,990	03/19/02	Norris			
	A3	6,378,010	04/23/02	Burks			
	A4	6,229,899	05/08/01	Norris, et al.			
	A5	6,108,427	08/22/00	Norris, et al.			
	A6	6,052,336	04/18/00	Lowrey, III			
	A7	6,011,855	01/04/00	Selfridge, et al.			
	A8	5,889,870	03/30/99	Norris			
	A9	5,859,915	01/12/99	Norris			
	A10	5,758,177	05/26/98	Gulick, et al.			
	A11	5,745,582	04/28/98	Shimpuki, et al.			
	A12	5,539,705	07/23/96	Akerman, et al.			
	A13	5,357,578	10/18/94	Taniishi			
	A14	5,317,543	05/31/94	Grosch			
	A15	5,115,672	05/26/92	McShane, et al.			
	A16	5,095,509	03/10/92	Volk			
	A17	4,991,148	02/05/91	Gilchrist			
	A18	4,823,908	04/25/89	Tanaka, et al.			
	A19	4,600,891	07/15/86	Taylor, Jr., et al.			
	A20	4,418,404	11/29/83	Gordon, et al.			
	A21	4,378,596	03/29/83	Clark			
	A22	4,295,214	10/13/81	Thompson			
	A23	4,166,197	08/28/79	Moog, et al.			
	A24	3,836,951	09/17/74	Geren, et al.			

EXAMINER

DATE CONSIDERED

*EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609; Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication with applicant.

PTO-1449 U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE 	LIST OF PRIOR ART CITED BY APPLICANT		ATTY. DOCKET NO. 20191.PROV.PCT.US	SERIAL NO. 10/501,896
			APPLICANT AMERICAN TECHNOLOGY CORP.	
				FILING DATE 07/19/04

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS CONTINUED

	A25	3,742,433	06/26/73	Kay, et al.			
	A26	3,710,332	01/09/73	Tischner, et al.			
	A27	3,613,069	10/12/71	Cary, Jr, et al.			
	A28	3,612,211	10/12/71	Clark, III			
	A29	3,461,421	08/12/69	Stover			
	A30	3,398,810	08/27/68	Clark, III			
	A31	3,012,222	12/05/61	Hagemann			
	A32	2,461,344	02/08/49	Olson			
	A33	1,951,669	03/20/34	Ramsey			
	A34	1,616,639	02/08/27	Sprague			

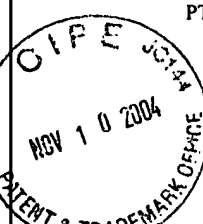
FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

EXAMINER INITIALS		DOCUMENT NUMBER	DATE	COUNTRY	CLASS	SUBCLASS	TRANSLATION YES NO
	A35	WO 01/08449	02/01/01	Germany			
	A36	WO 01/52437	07/19/01				
	A37	EP 0 973 152	01/19/00	EPO			
	A38	H2-265400	10/30/90	Japan			

OTHER PRIOR ART (Including Author, Title, Pertinent Pages, Etc.)

	A39	Pompei; <i>The Use of Airborne Ultrasonics for Generating Audible Sound Beams</i> ; Presented at the 105 th Convention 1998 September 26-29.
	A40	Crandall; <i>The Air-Damped Vibrating System: Theoretical Calibration of the Condenser Transmitter</i> , pgs. 449-460
	A41	Kamakura, et al.; <i>Suitable Modulation of the Carrier Ultrasound for Parametric Loudspeaker</i> , Acustica Vol. 73 (1991)
	A42	Yoneyama, et al.; <i>The audio spotlight: An application of nonlinear interaction of sound waves to a new type of loudspeaker design</i> ; Acoustical Society of America; May 1983; pgs. 1532-1536
	A43	Havelock, et al.; <i>Directional Loudspeakers Using Sound Beams</i> ; J. Audio Eng. Soc., Vol 48, No. 10, 2000 October; pgs. 908-916
EXAMINER		DATE CONSIDERED

*EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609; Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication with applicant.

	PTO-1449	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE	ATTY. DOCKET NO. 20191.PROV.PCT.US	SERIAL NO. 10/501,896
	LIST OF PRIOR ART CITED BY APPLICANT		APPLICANT	AMERICAN TECHNOLOGY CORP.
			FILING DATE 07/19/04	GROUP

OTHER PRIOR ART (Including Author, Title, Pertinent Pages, Etc.) CONTINUED

	A44	Helmholtz; <i>Excerpts from On DCombination Tones</i> ; pgs. 228-238
	A45	Berkday, et al.; <i>Nearfield effects in end-fire line arrays</i> ; The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America; 1973; pgs. 550-556
	A46	Kamakura, et al.; <i>A Study for the Realization of a Parametric Loudspeaker</i> , 1985; pgs. 1-18
	A47	Makarov, et al.; <i>Parametric Acoustic Nondirectional Radiator</i> , Acustica Vol. 77 (1992); pgs. 240-241
	A48	Aoki, et al.; <i>Parametric Loudspeaker – Characteristics of Acoustic Field and Suitable Modulation of Carrier Ultrasound</i> ; Scripta Technica, Inc. 1992; pgs. 76-82
	A49	Westervelt; <i>Parametric Acoustic Array</i> ; The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America; April 1983; pgs. 535-537
	A50	Muir, et al.; <i>Parametric Acoustic Transmitting Arrays</i> ; The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America; 1972; pgs. 1481 – 1485
	A51	Berkday, <i>Possible Exploitation of Non-Linear Acoustics in Underwater Transmitting Applications</i> ; J. Sound Vib. 1965; pgs. 435-461
	A52	Polaroid; <i>Ultrasonic Ranging System</i>
EXAMINER		DATE CONSIDERED
<p>*EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609; Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication with applicant.</p>		